## **Annual Report 2024**

Protecting the public interest in matters related to dental care



# Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia



#### Contents

Message from the Chair	3
Message from the Registrar	4
Mission, Vision, and Values	5
Strategic Initiatives	6
Our Organizational Structure	7
2024 Board Membership	8
2024 Board Committees	9
2024 Ad-Hoc and Other Non-Statutory Committees	9
FRPA Compliance	9
2024 Statutory Committee	10
Publication of Notices	11
Appointment of PDBNS Registrants to External Organizations 2024	12
Dentists by the Numbers	13
Dental Assistants by the Numbers	15
Continuing Competence Program	16
Professional Conduct	17
Unresolved Complaints at the beginning of 2024 and their Outcome/Status as of December 31, 2024	18
New Complaints Received in 2024 and their Outcome/Status as of December 31, 2024	20
Dental Practice Review	23
Nova Scotia Regulated Health Professions Network	25
Contact Us	
The PDBNS 2024 Audited Financial Statements	25



## Message from the Chair

Without a doubt, 2024 was a big year for the Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia (PDBNS). The year was dominated by our preparation for the impending migration under the <u>Regulated Health Professions Act (RHPA)</u>.

We were able to accomplish this monumental task while maintaining our core regulatory functions thanks to the talented and diverse pool of individuals serving on our Board and Committees, as well as extremely dedicated staff and external consultants.

As Chair, I was privileged to attend meetings of various provincial and national organizations working in the regulatory sphere. The interconnectedness of these organizations helps us all fulfill our collective mandate of protecting the public when it comes to dental care.

In 2024, the PDBNS continued to foster positive relationships with the Nova Scotia Dental Association (NSDA), the Nova Scotia Dental Assistants Association (NSDAA), and Dalhousie's Faculty of Dentistry where our objectives align (e.g., helping registrants better understand practice standards).

The upcoming migration under the RHPA will set the wheels in motion for many structural and procedural changes for the PDBNS. Most obvious is the change we will see in Board composition and numbers, with a lower total number of Board members and a higher percentage of non-registrant Board members. Our Board will also change from the model of a "working Board" to that of a "governance Board". These are not just PDBNS or Nova Scotia phenomena but rather are in line with evolving trends nationally as regulatory bodies are called to increasing transparency in fulfilling their public protection mandate.

While this can seem like an erosion of self regulation, it is important to appreciate that under the RHPA, panels for Statutory Committees (such as the Complaints Committee and the Registration and Licensing Review Committee) will continue to be populated primarily by registrants who bring their profession-specific lens to their determinations while upholding the principle of public protection. As well, each panel of a Statutory Committee will continue to have a public representative. The PDBNS is extremely fortunate to have an amazing pool of public members serving on our Board and Statutory Committees.

On a personal note, I feel privileged to have served as PDBNS Chair during the last full calendar year before this organization migrates to a new legislative structure and adopts a new name and governance structure. I am confident that the organization will continue to successfully uphold its public protection role, thanks in no small part to the talent and dedication of staff as well as registrants and public members who serve on our Board and Committees.

Respectfully,

Dr. Russell MacSween



## Message from the Registrar

To echo Dr. MacSween, 2024 was a busy year for the Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia (PDBNS) as we worked to reach several milestones ahead of migration under the <u>Regulated Health Professions Act</u> (RHPA).

Among this work was the updating and repackaging of provisions which are under the authority of the Regulations pursuant to the 1992 <u>Dental Act</u>. Under the RHPA, many of the matters currently addressed in <u>Regulations</u> under the <u>Dental Act</u> will be addressed in Bylaws, Practice Standards, or Policies. We see this as a positive evolution which will facilitate adaptation of provisions in response to emerging trends. As an example, the current PDBNS <u>Code of Ethics</u> (embedded in government <u>regulations</u>) is based on an historical version of Canadian Dental Association (CDA) <u>Code of Ethics</u> dating back many decades – clearly due for review and modernization. We welcome the increased flexibility that

will come with these provisions moving out of government regulations which are more challenging to modify then Bylaws, Practice Standards, or Policies.

The work which has taken place in 2024 (like that which remains in 2025) would have been entirely more challenging were it not for the support of other organizations. Regulatory bodies for all health professions in Nova Scotia have worked collaboratively and tirelessly over the past couple of years to navigate the legislative changes to come. The larger regulatory bodies are quick to lend support to the smaller ones, sharing processes they have developed with their larger staffing models. Coordinated through the <a href="Nova Scotia Regulated Health Professions Network">Nova Scotia Regulated Health Professions Network</a> (the "Network"), there have been countless meetings of the Network as a whole as well as the many sub-committees tasked with dissecting and responding to specific elements of the RHPA and the Regulated Health Professions General Regulations.

Similarly, the regulatory bodies for dentistry and dental assisting across Canada have open lines of communication and are always quick to lend support or share what they have learned and developed as they have worked toward regulatory best practice. I owe an enormous debt of gratitude to my counterparts across the country and their staff.

There remains much work to be done in 2025, and I am grateful that the migration date became a moving target. Going into 2025, there are several policies which have yet to be developed, guidelines which need to be updated to align with new legislation, and bylaws to be created. For each of these there are multiple steps including drafting, preliminary feedback from Board and Committee members, review by legal counsel, sharing with stakeholders for feedback, final revision, and Board approval.

I am extremely grateful to be surrounded and supported by such a dedicated group of contributors: Chair, Executive Committee, Board and Committee members, staff, Deputy Registrar, consultants, and legal counsel. Lastly, I thank registrants for their patience as we have juggled the legislative changes with other administrative tasks.

Respectfully,
Dr. Doug Mackey



## Mission

To serve the public interest as the legislated body responsible for licensing dentists and dental assistants.



## Vision

To set, regulate, and uphold the standards of our professions to ensure the public's trust.

	Values														
Trust	Responsibility	Integrity	Professionalism												
Ensuring public confidence in the dental and dental assisting professions	Executing our duties in a transparent, fair, and impartial manner to meet our mandate	Protecting the public interest through evidence-based decision making	Maintaining our leadership role in providing responsive services to the dental community and the public												

## **Strategic Initiatives**

## **Regulatory Compliance**

To support licensees' compliance with the Dental Act and Regulations as well as with PDBNS policies and guidelines

#### Governance

To maintain a capable, functional, and efficient Board responsible to uphold legislation in the public interest

#### **Collaboration and Communications**

To ensure effective relationships and access to information in the interest of public awareness

## **Operations**

To ensure resources are used efficiently and effectively for maximum output

## Our Organizational Structure

In 2024, the Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia (PDBNS) operated under the authority of the 1992 <u>Dental Act</u> with the mandate to protect the public interest in matters related to dental care. The PDBNS fulfilled this role primarily through:

- Registration and licensing of dentists and dental assistants,
- Quality assurance measures such as:
  - establishing practice standards and guidelines,
  - o reviewing dental practices, and
  - o operating a Mandatory Continuing Dental Education program, and
- Investigating complaints.

Additionally, the PDBNS authorizes advanced practice for qualified dentists to:

- Administer sedation in dental practice
- Administer neuromodulators (e.g., Botox), and
- Prescribe, take, and interpret cone beam computed tomography (CBCT) images,

#### The PDBNS also:

- Monitors clinic protocols (such as infection prevention and control) through the Dental Practice Review process,
- Issues permits for dental clinics to have qualified dentists administer sedation, and
- Issues renewable permits for professional corporations to engage in the practice of dentistry

Oversight and strategic direction are provided by a 12-member Board. The composition of the Board is established by the <u>Dental Act</u>:

- 5 dentists appointed by the Nova Scotia Dental Association (NSDA)
- 3 dentists appointed by government
- 1 dental assistant appointed by the Nova Scotia Dental Assistants' Association (NSDAA)
- 1 dental assistant appointed by government
- 2 public members appointed by government

#### 2024 Staffing Model

Dr. Doug Mackey - Registrar (3 days)

Ms. Jane Donovan - Executive
Assistant (5 days)

Ms. Kaitlynn Zeegray - Administrative
Assistant (5 days)

Dr. Curtis Gregoire - Deputy Registrar (contract – variable hours)

Mr. Chris Holland - IT Consultant (contract – variable hours)

Ms. Laurie MacDonald - Bookkeeper (contract – variable hours)

Dr. Mary McNally – Complaints

Committee Administrative Support

(contract – variable hours)

## 2024 Board Membership

Board Member	Position	Appointment
Dr. Russell MacSween	Chair	NSDA
Dr. Sunita Sharma	Vice-Chair	Government
Dr. Sachin Seth	Member	Government
Dr. Erin Hennessy	Member	NSDA
Dr. Scott Schofield	Member	NSDA
Dr. Asile El-Darahali	Member	NSDA
Dr. Tim Silver	Member	NSDA
Ms. Sherry Whytewood	Member	NSDAA
Ms. Michelle Fowler	Member	Government
Mr. Greg Fevens	Public member	Government
Mr. David Melvin	Public member	Government



Top row: Dr. R. MacSween, Mr. Chris Holland (IT)

2<sup>nd</sup> row: Dr. S. Seth, Dr. T. Silver, Dr. S. Sharma, Mr. G. Fevens

3<sup>rd</sup> row: Dr. S. Schofield, Dr. Asile El-Darahali, Dr. D. Mackey (Registrar)

4<sup>th</sup> row: Dr. E. Hennessy, Ms. J. Donovan (Exec Assistant), Ms. Kaitlynn Zeegray (Admin Assistant), Ms. M. Fowler

Bottom row: Ms. S. Whytewood, Mr. D. Melvin, Dr. C. Gregoire (Deputy Registrar)

### **2024 Board Committees**

Human Resources and Governance

Dr. S. Sharma - Chair

Mr. D. Melvin

Dr. R. MacSween

Dr. S. Seth

Dr. E. Hennessy

Finance and Audit

Dr. T. Silver - Chair

Dr. S. Schofield

Mr. G. Fevens

Standards and Guidelines

Dr. S. Seth - Chair

Dr. S. Schofield

Ms. Sherry

Whytewood

**EDIRA** 

Dr. R. MacSween,

Chair

Dr. S. Schofield

Dr. Asile El-Darahali

Dental Assisting
Scope of Practice

Ms. M. Fowler

Ms. S. Whytewood

Dr. E. Hennessy

Dr. R. MacSween

Mr. D. Melvin

## 2024 Ad-Hoc and Other Non-Statutory Committees

#### **Sedation Inspection Team**

Dr. Curtis Gregoire – Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeon

Dr. Ben Schelew – Medical Anesthesiologist

Mr. Kevin Piggott– Biomedical Engineer

Code of Ethics Committee

Dr. Mary McNally, Chair

Dr. Martin Gillis, Vice-Chair

Dr. Scott Schofield

Dr. Asile El-Darahali

## FRPA Compliance

The Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia (PDBNS) is fully compliant with the 2008 <u>Fair Registrations Practices Act</u> (FRPA). The report from the 2025 FRPA Review can be accessed on the Nova Scotia Government website at this link.

## 2024 Statutory Committee Membership

## **Complaints Committee**

The 2024 Complaints Committee operated under the authority of the <u>Discipline</u> <u>Regulations</u> pursuant to the 1992 <u>Dental Act</u>.

Dr. Clare Champoux (Chair)

Dr. Nada Haidar

Dr. Tom Raddall III

Dr. Blair Raddall

Dr. Sarah Foley

Dr. Frances Tompkins - Term commencing Feb.1, 2024

Dr. Glenda Ross

Dr. Earle Carson

Ms. Alma Layden

Dr. Lee Erickson (Term ending November 30, 2024)

Ms. Donna Dickie (DA)

Ms. Shirlene Dancause (DA)

Ms. Susan Wedlake (Public)

Ms. Janelle Gray (Public)

### **Discipline Committee**

The 2024 Discipline Committee operated under the authority of the <u>Discipline</u> Regulations pursuant to the 1992 <u>Dental Act</u>.

Dr. Tom Boyle (Chair)

Dr. Ian Ross

Dr. William Whyte

Dr. Stuart Kirby

Dr. David Quigley

Dr. Daniel MacLellan

Dr. Chris Baker

Dr. Natalie Brothers

Dr. Wayne Ramier

Dr. Mark Sutherland

Mr. John Scott (Public)

Ms. Karen Fitzner (Public)

Ms. Marina Crawford (DA) – Feb. 1 – Nov 30, 2024

Dr. Mark Vallee - Term commencing June 1, 2024

Dr. Thomas Steeves - Term commencing June 1, 2024

Dr. Marla MacAulay - Term commencing June 14, 2024

Dr. Sarah Hunter - Term commencing June 14, 2024

Dr. Sarah Fakhraldeen - Term commencing June 14, 2024

Ms. Shanelle Topp (DA) - Term commencing June 14, 2024

Ms. Jackie Snooks (DA) - Term commencing Nov. 30, 2024

Registration A	nneal	Comm	ittee
riegisti ation /	ppcai		

The 2024 Registration Appeal Committee operated under the authority of the *Qualifications for Registration and Licensing of Dentists <u>Regulations</u>.* 

Dr. Gorman Doyle (Chair)

Dr. Terry Worthen

Dr. Sarah Fakhraldeen - Term ending June 14, 2024

Dr. Maria Haddad - Term commencing June 14, 2024

Ms. Angela O'Hanley (DA)

Ms. Gwen Haliburton (Public)

Mr. Doug Lloy (Public)

## Mandatory Continuing Dental Education (MCDE) Committee

The 2024 MCDE Committee operated under the authority of the *Mandatory Continuing Dental Education Regulations*.

Dr. Kevin Walsh (Chair)

Dr. Sayed Mirbod

Dr. Raegan Meadows

Ms. Jackie Snooks (DA) - Term ending Nov. 30, 2024

Ms. Audra Hayden (DA) - Term ending Nov. 30, 2024

Ms. Muna Saadi (DA) - Term commencing Nov. 30, 2024

Ms. Marina Crawford (DA) - Term commencing Nov. 30,

2024

#### Dental Practice Review (DPR)Committee

The 2024 DPR Committee operated under the authority of the *Dental Practice Review Regulations*.

Dr. Mariette Chiasson (Chair)

Dr. Stuart MacDonald

Dr. Daniel Albert

#### **Publication of Notices**

Notices for registrants and members of the public regarding matters such as changes to Bylaws and Practice Standards can be found on our website at this link.

## Appointment of PDBNS Registrants to External Organizations 2024

National Dental Examining Board of Canada (NDEB)

Dr. Tanya Cook – PDBNS appointee to NDEB Board

<u>Examiners Recommended by the PDBNS and Appointed by the NDEB (2024)</u> – Note that there are other PDBNS registrants who are NDEB Examiners recommended by Dalhousie University's Faculty of Dentistry and appointed by the NDEB.

Dr. Gorman Doyle	Dr. Doug Mackey	Dr. Scott Schofield
Dr. Asile El-Darahali	Dr. Carolyn MacNutt	Dr. Sachin Seth
Dr. Lee Erickson	Dr. Marla MacAulay	Dr. Sunita Sharma
Dr. Wayne Garland	Dr. Russell MacSween	Dr. Tim Silver
Dr. Martin Gillis	Dr. Sathya Murty	Dr. Mark Sutherland
Dr. Curtis Gregoire	Dr. Andrew Nette	Dr. Thomas Steeves
Dr. Nada Haidar	Dr. Greg Power	Dr. Peter Thompson
Dr. Erin Hennessy	Dr. Tom Raddall	Dr. Kilby Townshend
Dr. Patricia Johnson	Dr. Richard Raftus	Dr. Mark Vallee
Dr. Terrie Logue	Dr. Wayne Ramier	Dr. Kevin Walsh
Dr. Ian MacAskil	Dr. Santana Rooyakkers	Dr. Terry Worthen
	Dr. Asile El-Darahali Dr. Lee Erickson Dr. Wayne Garland Dr. Martin Gillis Dr. Curtis Gregoire Dr. Nada Haidar Dr. Erin Hennessy Dr. Patricia Johnson Dr. Terrie Logue	Dr. Asile El-Darahali Dr. Lee Erickson Dr. Marla MacAulay Dr. Wayne Garland Dr. Russell MacSween Dr. Martin Gillis Dr. Sathya Murty Dr. Curtis Gregoire Dr. Andrew Nette Dr. Nada Haidar Dr. Greg Power Dr. Erin Hennessy Dr. Tom Raddall Dr. Patricia Johnson Dr. Richard Raftus Dr. Wayne Ramier

National Dental Assisting Examining Board (NDAEB)

Ms. Donna Rushton – PDBNS appointee to NDAEB Board

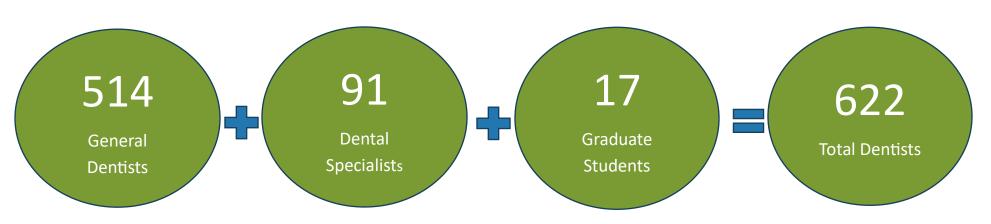
Nova Scotia Prescription Monitoring Program Board

Dr. James Brady — PDBNS appointee to NSPMP Board

Dr. Chris Lee – PDBNS appointee to NSPMP Practice Review Committee

## Dentists by the Numbers

As of December 31, 2024



## **Dental Specialists**

- 1 Dental Public Health Specialist
- 11 Endodontists
- 16 Oral and Maxillofacial Surgeons
- 2 Oral Pathologists
- Oral and Maxillofacial Radiologists
- **26** Orthodontists
- 9 Pediatric Dentists
- **14** Periodontists
- 11 Prosthodontists



## Advanced Practice Designation for Dentists

Dentists who meet the requirements set out in these Practice Standards may apply for additional certification/authorization:

Standard of Practice for the Use of Sedation and General Anesthesia in Dental Practice

Standard of Practice for the Use of Botulinum Toxin (Type A) and Esthetic Therapies in Dental Practice

Standard of Practice for the Use of Cone Beam Computed Tomography (CBCT) in Dental Practice

## New Applications for Permits and Authorizations in 2024

# of applications	# approved
9 Sedation Permits	9
20 "Botox" Permits	20
16 CBCT Authorizations	16

## Total Permits and Authorizations in Effect

as of December 31, 2024

151	Sedation Permits
121	"Botox" Permits
136	CBCT Authorizations
54	Facility Sedation Permits

Dental clinics where sedation is administered are required to obtain a Facility Sedation Permit which is renewable annually.

## Dental Assistants by the Numbers

As of December 31, 2024



Newly graduated dental assistants have 12 months from the time of initial registration to obtain certification through the National Dental Assisting Examining Board (NDAEB). During this period, they are issued a Conditional Licence entitling them to practise the full scope of dental assisting. They must complete the NDAEB certification process within 12 months following initial registration and licensure.



## **Continuing Competence Program**

In 2024, the PDBNS Continuing Competence Program operated as the Mandatory Continuing Dental Education Program pursuant to the *Mandatory Continuing Dental Education* Regulations under the 1992 Dental Act.

The parameters for the program mirror closely what is found in the NSRDDA Continuing Competence Program and can be found on the NSRDDA website <u>at this link</u>.

2024 Audits by the Numbers	Dentists	Dental Assistants
Total # of audits conducted	24	34
Number of satisfactory audits at initial review by Committee	15	24
Number of unsatisfactory audits at initial review by Committee requiring resubmission prior to license renewal	9	10
Number satisfactory by the time of licence renewal	24	34
Number still unsatisfactory by the time of licence renewal	0	0

## **Professional Conduct**

In 2024, the PDBNS' Professional Conduct Process operated under the authority of the *Discipline Regulations* pursuant to the 1992 <u>Dental Act</u>. It was more commonly referred to as the "Complaints and Discipline Process" and involved the work of two Committees: the Complaints Committee and the Discipline Committee (the latter of which would become the Professional Conduct Committee with migration under the RHPA).

# Complaints Committee Snapshot

### 13 meetings

- 24 complaints adjudicated
- 24 decisions reached
  - ✓ 15 dismissals
  - √ 3 counsels issued
  - √ 1 caution issued
  - √ 4 reprimands issued
  - ✓ 1 referral to the Discipline Committee

# Discipline Committee Snapshot

- 10 meetings
- 2 complaints addressed
- 1 settlement agreement approved
- 1 matter carried forward to 2025

Sections 8(2)(h)-(j) of the <u>Regulated Health</u>

<u>Professions General Regulations</u> set out the information to be included in a regulatory body's Annual Report pertaining to professional conduct matters.



#### Unresolved Complaints at the beginning of 2024 and their Outcome/Status as of December 31, 2024

For each complaint listed, the grey column indicates the type of complaint, the blue column indicates the outcome of those complaints which were resolved in 2024, and the green column indicates the status of the complaints which were still unresolved at the end of 2024.

Note 1: Cases indicated with \* have been resolved subsequent to December 31, 2024 at the time of this writing and will be reflected in the 2025 report.

**Note 2:** Thirty-nine complaints involving one registrant are pending investigation, and three further complaints involving the same registrant have been referred to the Discipline Committee (now the Professional Conduct Committee at the time of this writing). These complaints, all containing allegations of professional misconduct, do not appear in the table below as they have been stayed since July 2023, pending the outcome of a criminal proceeding. The registrant's licence has been indefinitely suspended since November 2020 and the registrant will not have the opportunity to challenge the suspension until after the criminal process is concluded. The suspension ensures the public is fully protected.

Unresolved Complaints as of	(Ma	Typo Comp ly be n per co	olaint nore t	han					Outc	ome	s of T		e Cor 202		ints	Reso	lved					Un	atus resol mpla	ved
January 1, 2024	Professional Misconduct	Conduct Unbecoming	Incompetence	Incapacity	Withdrawn	Dismissed	Counsel	Caution	Reprimand	Authorized Resignation	Conditions / Remediation	Fine and/or Costs	Informal Resolution	Licence Surrendered	Fitness-to-Practise	Dispute Resolution	Restrictions Imposed	Revocation of licence	Settlement Agreement	Suspension	Written Advice	Pending Investigation	Under Investigation	Referred to Discipline
PDBNS-2018-06 *	<b>&gt;</b>	~																					<b>~</b>	
PDBNS-2020-10	>																							~
PDBNS-2022-20	>										<b>&gt;</b>	<b>Y</b>												
PDBNS-2022-24	>																						<b>~</b>	



Unresolved Complaints as of	(Ma	Typo Comp by be n	laint nore t	han					Outo	ome	s of <sup>-</sup>		e Cor 202		ints I	Reso	lved				Uni	of ved ints	
January 1, 2024	Professional Misconduct	Conduct Unbecoming	Incompetence	Incapacity	Withdrawn	Dismissed Counsel Caution Reprimand Authorized Resignation Conditions / Remediation Informal Resolution Licence Surrendered Fitness-to-Practise Dispute Resolution Restrictions Imposed Restrictions Imposed Revocation of licence Suttlement Agreement Suspension Written Advice													Pending Investigation	Under Investigation	Referred to Discipline		
PDBNS-2023-06	~	<b>&gt;</b>																					<b>&gt;</b>
PDBNS-2023-07	~																						<b>&gt;</b>
PDBNS-2023-13	~						V																
PDBNS-2024-14	~					<b>~</b>																	
PDBNS-2023-16							V																
PDBNS-2023-19						<b>V</b>																	
PDBNS-2023-19	~								<b>V</b>														
PDBNS-2023-17	<b>~</b>					<b>V</b>																	
PDBNS-2023-20 *	<b>&gt;</b>																						>
PDBNS-2023-21	<b>&gt;</b>					V																	
PDBNS-2023-22	<b>&gt;</b>							<b>V</b>															
PDBNS-2023-23	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>																				>	
15 TOTAL	14	3				4	2	1	1													3	4

#### New Complaints Received in 2024 and their Outcome/Status as of December 31, 2024

For each complaint listed, the grey column indicates the type of new complaint, the blue column indicates the outcome of new complaints which were resolved within in 2024, and the green column indicates the status of new complaints which were still unresolved at the end of 2024.

Note: Cases indicated with \* have been resolved subsequent to December 31, 2024 at the time of this writing and will be reflected in the 2025 report.

New Complaints Received in	(Ma	Com	e of plair more mpla	nt than						Ou				nplai per 3			ved			Status of Unresolved Complaints				
2024	Professional Misconduct	Conduct Unbecoming	Incompetence	Incapacity	Withdrawn	Dismissed	Counsel Caution Reprimand Authorized Resignation Conditions / Remediation Fine and/or Costs Informal Resolution Licence Surrendered Referral to Fitness-to- Referral to Dispute Restrictions Imposed Revocation of licence Settlement Agreement Suspension Written Advice											Pending Investigation	Under Investigation	Referred to Discipline				
PDBNS-2024-01*	~																					<b>~</b>		
PDBNS-2024-02	<b>&gt;</b>					<b>&gt;</b>																		
PDBNS-2024-03	<b>&gt;</b>				<b>V</b>																			
PDBNS-2024-04	<b>&gt;</b>					>																		
PDBNS-2024-05	<b>&gt;</b>					>																		
PDBNS-2024-06	<b>&gt;</b>					>																		
PDBNS-2024-07	~					>																		
PDBNS-2024-08	<b>&gt;</b>					>																		



New Complaints Received in	(Ma	Com	more	nt than										Uni	atus resol npla	ved								
2024	Professional Misconduct	Conduct Unbecoming	Incompetence	Incapacity	Withdrawn	Dismissed	Counsel	Caution	Reprimand	Authorized Resignation	Conditions / Remediation	Fine and/or Costs	Informal Resolution	Licence Surrendered	Referral to Fitness-to-	Referral to Dispute	Restrictions Imposed	Revocation of licence	Settlement Agreement	Suspension	Written Advice	Pending Investigation	Under Investigation	Referred to Discipline
PDBNS-2024-09*	<b>&gt;</b>																							~
PDBNS-2024-10	<b>&gt;</b>					<b>V</b>																		
PDBNS-2024-11	~								<b>V</b>															
PDBNS-2024-12	~	>																					<b>Y</b>	
PDBNS-2024-13	<b>&gt;</b>	>																					<b>&gt;</b>	
PDBNS-2024-14	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>\</b>				V																		
PDBNS-2024-15	~	<b>&gt;</b>							<b>V</b>															
PDBNS-2024-16	~						<b>V</b>																	
PDBNS-2024-17	~	<b>&gt;</b>				V																		
PDBNS-2024-18	~		~						<b>V</b>															
PDBNS-2024-19 *	~		~																					<b>~</b>
PDBNS-2024-20	~					V																		
PDBNS-2024-21 *	~	<b>&gt;</b>																					<b>V</b>	
PDBNS-2024-22*	<b>&gt;</b>	>																					V	
PDBNS-2024-23	<b>&gt;</b>		>																				<b>&gt;</b>	



New Complaints Received in	(Ma	Com	more	nt than		Outcome of Complaints Resolved by December 31, 2024															Status of Unresolved Complaints			
2024	Professional Misconduct	Conduct Unbecoming	Incompetence	Incapacity	Withdrawn	Dismissed	Counsel	Caution	Reprimand	Authorized Resignation	Conditions / Remediation	Fine and/or Costs	Informal Resolution	Licence Surrendered	Referral to Fitness-to-	Referral to Dispute	Restrictions Imposed	Revocation of licence	Settlement Agreement	Suspension	Written Advice	Pending Investigation	Under Investigation	Referred to Discipline
PDBNS-2024-24 *	<b>~</b>																							
PDBNS-2024-25 *	~																						<b>V</b>	
PDBNS-2024-26*	~																						<b>V</b>	
PDBNS-2024-27	<b>&gt;</b>		~																				<b>V</b>	
PDBNS-2024-28	<b>&gt;</b>																						<b>V</b>	
PDBNS-2024-29	<b>&gt;</b>		~																				<b>~</b>	
PDBNS-2024-30	>																						<b>&gt;</b>	
PDBNS-2024-31	>																							
PDBNS-2024-32	>				<b>V</b>																			
PDBNS-2024-33	>					<b>V</b>																		
33 TOTAL	33	7	5		1	11	1		3														11	3

Published licensing sanctions and professional conduct decisions can be found at this link.

## **Dental Practice Review**

In 2024, the PDBNS Dental Practice Review (DPR) Program operated pursuant to the *Dental Practice Review <u>Regulations</u>* under the 1992 <u>Dental Act</u>. The parameters for the program mirror closely what is found in the NSRDDA Dental Practice Review Program and can be found on the NSRDDA website <u>at this link</u>.

In 2024, there were 82 dentists who were randomly selected to complete and return a self-assessment form. These were reviewed by the DPR Committee and letters were issued with feedback and also indicating whether the dentist was selected for an office visit (either randomly or as after review of the self-assessment form.

15 dentists were sent feedback requiring them to submit a written response confirming that they had implemented the recommendations into their practice. All 15 were compliant with this requirement.

Letters Sent by Committee Following Review of Self-Assessment Forms	Number
No concerns raised and not randomly selected for clinic visit	42
One or more minor concern communicated but no clinic visit warranted. Response required from the dentist regarding measures taken to address concern.	15
Minor concern communicated to dentist, but not warranting a clinic visit. No response required from dentist.	1
One or more concerns raised leading to a clinic visit.	3
One or more concerns raised, but also in random selection pool for clinic visit.	3
No concerns raised in self-assessment form but in random selection pool for clinic visit.	7
Failure to submit a self-assessment form triggering a clinic visit.	2
Reminder sent to dentist regarding scope of practice for dental assistants (and restriction on dental assisting duties for non-registered individuals).	6

#### Feedback Given Following DPR Office Visits

12 visits were randomly selected; 3 were based on self-assessment submissions. A description of the process for visits and follow-up is described on the following page.

	Inf	fectio	n Con	trol a	nd	Emergency							X-Rays			ation	Recordkeeping										
		Pre	eventi	ion			Р	repar	ednes	S	ı																
Visit #	Sterilization area layout	Sterilization process indicator protocols	Spore test protocols	Gown use, doffing and disposal	IPAC manual accessible	Currency of BLS certification (all staff)	Printed emergency reference materials	Emergency drugs kit	Oxygen tank servicing	Periodic medical emergency drills	Emergency supplies well-located	Patient-specific X-ray prescription	CBCT Standard compliance	X-ray safety protocol	Sedation Standard compliance	Patient sedation records	Med intake form reviewed by dentist	Periodontal charting detail	Restorative procedure detail	Surgery detail	Extraoral and intraoral findings	Treatment linked to exam/diagnosis	Documentation of informed consent	Risk factors noted (e.g., decay)	Occlusion noted (esp children)	Billing/administrative processes	
2024-01		<b>V</b>					<b>V</b>		<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>																	
2024-02		<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>														<b>Y</b>	<b>Y</b>	<b>Y</b>							<b>~</b>	
2024-03		<b>&gt;</b>							>	>							>	<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>		>						
2024-04				<b>Y</b>					>	>	<b>&gt;</b>						>	>	>		>						
2024-05					>					>	<b>V</b>							<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>		>	<b>V</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>V</b>		
2024-06					<b>V</b>				<b>V</b>								<b>&gt;</b>			<b>~</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>V</b>				
2024-07	<b>V</b>			<b>V</b>		<b>V</b>			<b>V</b>					<b>~</b>			~	<b>V</b>				<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>				
2024-08									<b>&gt;</b>								>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>								
2024-09		<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>				<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>&gt;</b>								>	<b>Y</b>			<b>&gt;</b>	~	<b>Y</b>				
2024-10		<b>Y</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>Y</b>					<b>Y</b>	<b>Y</b>		<b>Y</b>						<b>Y</b>	<b>Y</b>			~					
2024-11		<b>~</b>		<b>Y</b>	¥		<b>V</b>		<b>&gt;</b>			<b>V</b>					>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>								
2024-12				<b>Y</b>			<b>V</b>		<b>Y</b>									<b>Y</b>	<b>Y</b>			<b>Y</b>					
2024-13	<b>V</b>								<b>&gt;</b>	<b>&gt;</b>							>	<b>Y</b>									
2024-14		<b>V</b>		<b>V</b>			<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>	<b>V</b>			<b>~</b>				<b>Y</b>	<b>~</b>			<b>~</b>	<b>~</b>	<b>V</b>				

In 2024, DPR office visits were conducted by the Chair of the Committee. For each visit, the Chair reviewed office procedures against a standardized criteria checklist. Following each visit, the Chair sent a written report to the dentist outlining areas of compliance and areas with recommendations for modification of processes. For each dentist, it was subsequently confirmed that recommended changes had been implemented into their practice.

One DPR visit led to a formal complaint being lodged against a dentist by the Chair which was investigated by the Registrar and Deputy Registrar. The complaint was subsequently dismissed in 2025 as it was found, through the investigation, that all areas of concern had been remediated based on the feedback provided to the dentist in the written DPR report sent by the Chair.

## Nova Scotia Regulated Health Professions Network

The Provincial Dental Board of Nova Scotia is a member of the Nova Scotia Regulated Health Professions Network (the "Network"). The Network facilitates collaboration among regulatory bodies for regulated health professions to protect the public interest through enhanced regulation. The Network's membership includes 20 regulatory bodies and operates under the authority of the <u>2012 Regulated Health Professions Network Act</u>. Recent initiatives can be <u>viewed here</u>.

#### **Contact Us**

At the time of this writing, the PDBNS has migrated under the <u>Regulated Health Professions Act (RHPA)</u>, becoming the Nova Scotia Regulator of Dentistry and Dental Assisting.



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Registrants can access the PDBNS 2024 Audited Financial Statements by logging into the Alinity Registrant Portal, clicking on the "My groups" tab, and then selecting "Currently Licensed Registrants.